

6. J
7. A
8. C
9. G
10. H

II. G.

1. Americans were private investors in Germany. America also collected allied war debts from France and Britain.
2. France and Britain collected war reparations from Germany.
3. Britain and France both owed war debts to the U.S.
4. Credit from U.S. bankers was the only thing that enabled the whole international financial system to function. When Wall Street collapsed in 1929, Europe and the whole financial system collapsed with it.

CHAPTER 33

II. A.

1. True
2. False. The economy was turning downward.
3. True
4. False. FDR took the United States off the gold standard and devalued the dollar.
5. False. They were designed for relief.
6. True
7. False. It was excessive farm production, causing falling prices.
8. True
9. False. It was also designed to provide jobs, electricity, and low-income housing to residents of the area.
10. True
11. True
12. False. The Supreme Court "switched" and began approving New Deal measures.
13. True
14. True
15. False. Unemployment remained high despite the New Deal.

II. B.

1. c
2. a

3. b
4. b
5. d
6. a
7. d
8. c
9. b
10. a
11. d
12. b
13. d
14. a
15. c

II. C.

1. New Deal
2. brain(s) trust
3. Hundred Days
4. Civilian Conservation Corps
5. Works Progress Administration (WPA)
6. blue eagle
7. Agricultural Adjustment Administration (AAA)
8. Dust Bowl
9. Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA)
10. Social Security
11. Committee for Industrial Organization (CIO) (Congress of Industrial Organizations OK)
12. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)
13. American Liberty League
14. court packing plan
15. Hatch Act

II. D.

1. G
2. E
3. L
4. J

5. B
6. F
7. N
8. K
9. C
10. O
11. H
12. A
13. I
14. M
15. D

II. E.

- 2
- 1
- 4
- 5
- 3

II. F.

1. E
2. I
3. G
4. A
5. F
6. B
7. J
8. H
9. C
10. D

II. G.

1. National Recovery Administration (NRA)
2. FDR closes banks, Emergency Banking Relief Act.
FDR orders gold surrender and abandons gold standard.
Gold-payment clause repealed. (any three)
3. Securities Exchange Commission, Social Security Act, Public Utilities Holding Company Act

4. National Housing Act creating the FHA.
5. Second Agricultural Adjustment Act
6. The Hundred Days was aimed primarily at recovery, the later New Deal at relief and reform. The most continuity was seen in measures aimed at relief.

II. H.

1. Tennessee, Alabama, North Carolina, Virginia
2.
 - a. five
 - b. three
3. 1920
4. 8 million

CHAPTER 34

II. A.

1. False. It showed that he put domestic recovery ahead of establishing a stable international economic order.
2. True
3. True
4. True
5. False. The United States adhered to its neutrality laws and refused to help the Loyalist government.
6. False. There was a strong isolationist reaction to both Roosevelt's speech and the *Panay* incident.
7. False. The United States did not object to the appeasement policy, and in effect endorsed it.
8. True
9. False. It strengthened the movement to give aid to Britain.
10. True
11. False. Willkie agreed with Roosevelt's pro-British stance and did not attack him on foreign policy.
12. True
13. False. It was an agreement between Britain and the United States only.
14. True
15. False. The point of conflict was Japan's refusal to withdraw from China.

II. B.

1. a

2. c
3. b
4. d
5. b
6. d
7. c
8. d
9. a
10. b
11. d
12. b
13. a
14. c
15. c

II. C.

1. London Conference
2. Philippines
3. Good Neighbor policy
4. Neutrality Acts
5. Spanish Civil War
6. Quarantine Speech
7. Munich
8. appeasement
9. Committee to Defend America by Aiding the Allies
10. America First
11. lend-lease
12. Soviet Union
13. Atlantic Charter
14. *Reuben James*
15. Pearl Harbor

II. D.

1. L
2. E
3. K

- 4. F
- 5. O
- 6. C
- 7. J
- 8. N
- 9. G
- 10. B
- 11. D
- 12. A
- 13. M
- 14. I
- 15. H

II. E.

- 1
- 2
- 5
- 4
- 3

II. F.

- 1. G
- 2. C
- 3. I
- 4. H
- 5. B
- 6. F
- 7. D
- 8. J
- 9. E
- 10. A

II. G.

Order

- 4
- 6
- 1

Context

- 4
- 7
- 2

- | | |
|---|---|
| 2 | 3 |
| 7 | 1 |
| 5 | 5 |
| 3 | 6 |

II. H

1. 41
2. 41
3. Europe
4. Soviet Union

CHAPTER 35

II. A.

1. False. The decision was to fight Hitler first and then Japan.
2. False. Americans nearly all supported World War II.
3. True
4. True
5. True
6. False. Most women left the labor force after the war.
7. False. Americans enjoyed economic prosperity during World War II.
8. False. The battles of the Coral Sea and Midway enabled the United States to block Japanese domination of the Pacific sea-lanes.
9. False. The plan was to "island-hop" directly toward Japan.
10. False. The Soviet Union bore the heaviest burden of the ground fighting.
11. True
12. True
13. False. It was conservative Democrats who dumped Wallace for Truman.
14. False. He died a few weeks before Germany surrendered, but four months before Japan's surrender.
15. True

II. B.

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. c
5. a
6. a

7. d
8. c
9. d
10. d
11. c
12. b
13. b
14. d
15. a

II. C.

1. Japanese Americans
2. War Production Board
3. WAACS and WAVES
4. *braceros*
5. "Rosie the Riveter"
6. Fair Employment Practices Commission (FEPC)
7. Philippines
8. Battle of Midway
9. Unconditional Surrender
10. Casablanca
11. Teheran
12. D-Day
13. Battle of the Bulge
14. Iwo Jima and Okinawa
15. atomic bomb

II. D.

1. F
2. I
3. N
4. E
5. O
6. G
7. J
8. A

9. K
10. D
11. M
12. C
13. H
14. L
15. B

II. E.

- 3
- 4
- 1
- 2

II. F.

1. I
2. H
3. C
4. E
5. G
6. B
7. D
8. A
9. F
10. J

II. G.

1.
 - a. Russians: Leningrad and Stalingrad
 - b. Americans and British: Tunisia, North Africa
2. driving the Germans out of Russia
3. in Poland
4. about ten months (July 1944 to May 1945)
5. southern Germany (Austria). The British and Americans were coming from Italy and France, the Russians from Hungary.

II. H.

1. 116,000

2. 7
3. Detroit and New York
4. India and Australia
5. Tunisia
6. Poland, Hungary, and Romania
7. France, Netherlands, and Belgium
8. Elbe

CHAPTER 36

II. A.

1. False. The economy struggled from 1945 to 1950, and only began to grow dramatically after 1950.
2. True
3. False. Unions declined by the 1950s.
4. False. The Sunbelt relied more than the North on federal spending.
5. True.
6. True
7. False. Truman had little experience or confidence.
8. False. The United Nations was not dramatically more effective than the League of Nations, and it did give a veto to the Great Powers.
9. False. The reverse is true; the Western Allies wanted a united Germany, while the Soviets endorsed a separate East Germany.
10. False. The threat was to Greece and Turkey.
11. False. It was developed in response to the economic weakness and threat of domestic communism in Western Europe.
12. False. The fundamental purpose of NATO was to defend Europe against the Soviets.
13. True
14. False. Truman defeated Dewey despite splits in his own Democratic party.
15. True

II. B.

1. a
2. d
3. b
4. d
5. d
6. a

- 7. c
- 8. b
- 9. b
- 10. d
- 11. a
- 12. c
- 13. a
- 14. d
- 15. c

II. C.

- 1. GI Bill of Rights
- 2. Sunbelt
- 3. Levittown
- 4. baby boom
- 5. Yalta
- 6. Cold War
- 7. Bretton Woods
- 8. United Nations
- 9. iron curtain
- 10. Marshall Plan
- 11. North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
- 12. Nationalists
- 13. NSC-68
- 14. House Un-American Activities Committee
- 15. 38th parallel

II. D.

- 1. B
- 2. A
- 3. K
- 4. M
- 5. D
- 6. O
- 7. L
- 8. E

- 9. J
- 10. H
- 11. C
- 12. I
- 13. G
- 14. N
- 15. F

II. E.

- 2
- 4
- 1
- 3
- 5

II. F.

- 1. A
- 2. E
- 3. B
- 4. H
- 5. J
- 6. G
- 7. C
- 8. D
- 9. I
- 10. F

II. G.

- 1. 1970
- 2. 1980
- 1980-1990
- 3.

1950-1960:	+20%
1970-1980:	-20%
1980-1990:	+5%
1990-1999:	-10%

II. H.

1. France
2. British
3. Austria and Czechoslovakia
4. below
5. U.S.S.R.
6. South Korea

CHAPTER 37

II. A.

1. False. The book was aimed primarily at explaining suburban women's discontent with their lives.
2. True
3. True
4. False. It held that segregation was inherently unequal and that the schools had to be integrated.5.
False. King made the African American churches the basis of his movement.
6. False. The reverse is true: they relied more on nuclear weapons than on conventional forces.
7. False. The United States opposed the British-French invasion of Suez.
8. True
9. FalseThe summit was never held, and its collapse deepened Cold War tensions.
10. True
11. True
12. True
13. True
14. False. Most of the World War II novels were not realistic but "absurdist" in tone.
15. True

II. B.

1. b
2. b
3. c
4. b
5. a
6. d
7. d
8. c
9. a